

# Prelude

A Textbook for College Students

**Board of Editors** 

Prelude: A Textbook for College Students is an English textbook prescribed for first-year BCom, BSc, BSc (IT) and BCA (Science) students at Gondwana University, Gadchiroli, and has been prepared as per the Choice-Based Credit System (CBCS) guidelines of the University Grants Commission (UGC). The book has sections on prose, poetry, grammar and communication skills and thus offers a pedagogically comprehensive course in English.

Literature units cover a range of topics and include additional material on the writer and the text, as well as a glossary and comprehension questions that will help learners engage with the text while reinforcing what is learnt. Grammar units are intended to raise students' levels of proficiency by making them more accurate, intelligible and, hence, confident when speaking and writing in English. The section on communication skills includes topics on some useful oral and written communication skills that are relevant to their needs as students and later in their professional life as well.

Cover Design: Jyothsna PS

₹ 100.00



Orient BlackSwan



www.orientblackswan.com



Prelude: A Textbook for College Students

# Prelude

### **A Textbook for College Students**

A Compulsory English Textbook for first-year BCom and BSc/BSc (IT)/BCA (Science) students at Gondwana University, Gadchiroli, prepared as per the Choice-Based Credit System (CBCS) guidelines of the University Grants Commission (UGC).

#### **Board of Editors**

#### Chief Editor

Dr Shriram G. Gahane

Adarsh Arts and Commerce College, Desaiganj (Wadsa)

#### **Members**

**Dr Nikita Mishra** G. W. College, Nagbhid Prof. Immanuel Kondra
Janata College, Chandrapur

**Dr Amol Raut** Yashoda Girls' College, Nagpur **Dr Savita Deogirkar** V. M. V. College, Nagpur

**Prof. S. Venkataramana** Shivaji College, Rajura



#### **Prelude:** A Textbook for College Students

#### ORIENT BLACKSWAN PRIVATE LIMITED

Registered Office

3-6-752 Himayatnagar, Hyderabad 500 029, Telangana, India Email: centraloffice@orientblackswan.com

Other Offices

Bangalore, Bhopal, Chennai, Guwahati, Hyderabad, Jaipur, Kolkata, Lucknow, Mumbai, New Delhi, Noida, Patna, Vijayawada

© Orient Blackswan Private Limited 2017

First Published 2017

ISBN 978-93-86689-01-6

Typeset in Minion Pro 10/12.5 by

Bookcraft Publishing Services (I) Pvt Ltd, Chennai

Printed at Navya Printers Hyderabad 500 013

Published by
Orient Blackswan Private Limited
3-6-752 Himayatnagar, Hyderabad 500 029, Telangana, India
Email: info@orientblackswan.com

025692



## Contents

Dest		9801	
Pref	ace	The Privac Dissilants	
SEMESTER I:  Prose		and Lon Talstop and and	
		Second for surrange	
1.	The Homecoming Rabindranath Tagore	Volume son (1945) Chillian nouth 151 Ac	2
2.	Playing the English Gentleman M. K. Gandhi	4 Vitrath sea high	)
3.	Prospects of Democracy in India Dr B. R. Ambedkar	rue to elice en Apacit	1
4.	Indra Nooyi: A Corporate Giant	educational and A 20	)
Poetry		60 Moiney Vindences 1 20	
5.	The Village Schoolmaster Oliver Goldsmith	20	5
6.	If— Rudyard Kipling	28	8
7.	My Grandmother's House Kamala Das	The property of the property o	1
Gra	ammar and Communication Sk	ills	
8.	Articles	antivious of 3	4
9.	Prepositions	ndo kan manining 3	9
10.	Tenses	and the Canida and A	2
11.	Synonyms and Antonyms	bas asiatag/aquatinki d	5
12.	Correction of Sentences	reinmunts it also and 60	0
13.	Paragraph Writing	roch A Skill a. 7	1
14.	Introduction to Soft Skills	8:	2